# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

CHROME HEARTS LLC, a Delaware Limited Liability Company,

Plaintiff,

VS.

FAUXFRIENDS NEW YORK, an Unknown Business Entity; ISIAH POINTER, an Individual; and DOES 1-10, inclusive,

Defendants.

Civil Action No.

PLAINTIFF'S COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES AND EQUITABLE RELIEF

- 1. TRADEMARK INFRINGEMENT
- 2. FALSE DESIGNATION OF ORIGIN AND FALSE DESCRIPTIONS
- 3. COMMON LAW UNFAIR COMPETITION
- 4. COMMON LAW TRADEMARK INFRINGEMENT

**JURY TRIAL DEMANDED** 

Plaintiff Chrome Hearts LLC ("Chrome Hearts" or "Plaintiff") for its claims against Defendant FauxFriends New York ("FauxFriends"), Defendant Isiah Pointer, and DOES 1-10 (collectively, "Defendants") alleges as follows:

# **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

1. Plaintiff files this action against Defendants for trademark infringement and false designation of origin under the Lanham Trademark Act of 1946, 15 U.S.C. § 1051 et seq. (the "Lanham Act"), and related claims of trademark infringement and unfair competition under the statutory and common law of the State of New York. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over Plaintiff's Lanham Act claims under 15 U.S.C. § 1121(a) and 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).

- 2. This Court has supplemental jurisdiction over Plaintiff's state and common law claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1367(a), because those claims are so related to Plaintiff's federal claims that they form part of the same case or controversy and derive from a common nucleus of operative facts.
- 3. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendants pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1400 because Defendants maintain their headquarters and/or reside in and have committed acts of infringement in the state of New York.
- 4. Venue is proper in this district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391 because a substantial part of the events giving rise to Plaintiff's claims herein occurred in this Judicial District.

#### THE PARTIES

- 5. Plaintiff Chrome Hearts LLC ("Chrome Hearts") is a limited liability company organized and existing under the laws of the state of Delaware, with an office and principal place of business at 915 North Mansfield Avenue, Los Angeles, California 90038.
- 6. Upon information and belief, Defendant FauxFriends New York ("FauxFriends") is an unknown business entity with a principal place of business located at 65 W 108th Street #4C, New York, NY 10025-3281.
- 7. Upon information and belief, Defendant Isiah Pointer ("Pointer") is the owner, officer, director and/or managing agent of FauxFriends New York.
- 8. Chrome Hearts is unaware of the names and true capacities of Defendants, whether individuals, corporate and/or partnership entities, named herein as DOES 1 through 10, inclusive, and therefore sues them by their fictitious names. Chrome Hearts will seek leave to amend this complaint when their true names and capacities are ascertained. Upon information and belief, each one of Defendants Faux Friends, Pointer, and DOES 1 through 10, inclusive, caused or are in some manner responsible for causing the wrongful

acts alleged herein, and that at all relevant times each one was the agent, servant, and/or employee of the other Defendants acting within the course and scope of said agency, service, and employment.

9. Upon information and belief, at all relevant times herein, each one of Defendants FauxFriends, Pointer, and DOES 1 through 10, inclusive, knew or reasonably should have known of the wrongful acts and behavior alleged herein and the damages caused thereby, ratified and encouraged such acts and behavior, and/or had a non-delegable duty to prevent such acts and behavior but failed or refused to do so.

#### ALLEGATIONS COMMON TO ALL CAUSES OF ACTION

#### A. The Chrome Hearts Brand and Trademarks

- 10. Chrome Hearts LLC ("Chrome Hearts") has been designing, manufacturing, and selling artistically styled leather goods, apparel, jewelry, and accessories since 1988.
- 11. Chrome Hearts sells a wide variety of quality artistic products, including leather pants, leather jackets, leather vests, sterling silver jewelry, including necklaces, bracelets, rings and wallet chains, belt buckles, fabric apparel, bags and a wide collection of other products, including furniture, eyewear, and crystal ware.
- 12. Chrome Hearts products are sold in the exclusive CHROME HEARTS stores throughout the world and in select specialty stores, such as Selfridges in London, Bergdorf Goodman in New York and the United Arrows and Dover Street Market Ginza boutiques in Japan.
- 13. Chrome Hearts is known for combining the look of rugged apparel with fashion attire to make fashion apparel and accessories. All of Chrome Hearts' leather products are adorned with sterling silver hardware, including all

of the buttons and ornamental pieces. Chrome Hearts is also known for using suede inlay designs in connection with leather clothing.

- 14. Entertainers, such as Madonna, Arnold Schwarzenegger, Rihanna, Cher, Kate Hudson, Tom Brady, David Beckham, and Lenny Kravitz can all be seen in Chrome Hearts' fashions.
- 15. In 1993, the Council of Fashion Designers of America ("CFDA") presented Chrome Hearts with an unsolicited award as designer of the year for its innovative accessories and jewelry designs.
- 16. Virtually all Chrome Hearts® products, including clothing, denim, and jewelry, are handmade in Los Angeles by Chrome Hearts' craftsmen. The level of expert workmanship exercised by these individuals is superior and conforms with the strict standards established by Chrome Hearts.
- 17. Chrome Hearts® products have been praised and recognized in numerous articles appearing in both trade publications and publications directed to the general public around the world, including articles in the United States, Germany, Japan and France. These articles have acclaimed the high artistry, fashion and style of Chrome Hearts' designs and the uniqueness of the designs.
- 18. Chrome Hearts is the owner of the CHROME HEARTS word mark, various design only marks, and composite trademarks comprising the CHROME HEARTS mark and design components (hereinafter collectively the "Chrome Hearts Marks").
- 19. Chrome Hearts' most iconic and well recognized trademarks include, but are not limited to, the following U.S. trademark registrations:

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Mark	U.S. Reg. No.	Relevant Goods
Chrome Hearts Plus Banner Design Composite Mark	2,118,026	Clothing, namely, pants, shirts, tee shirts, sweaters, jackets, vests, chaps, skirts, belts, underwear, gloves, shoes and boots.
Chrome Hearts Plus Horseshoe Design Composite Mark	2,216,575	Clothing; namely, tee shirts, shirts, tank tops, pants, chaps jeans, sweaters and jackets.
Scroll Design Mark	3,546,039	Clothing, namely, tee shirts, shirts, tank tops, sweat shirts, sweat pants, jeans, pants, sweaters, skirts, dresses, jackets, coats, undergarments, hats, socks and footwear.
Horseshoe with Plus Mark	3,542,742	Clothing, namely, tee shirts, shirts, tank tops, sweat shirts, sweat pants, jeans, pants, sweaters, skirts, dresses, jackets, coats, undergarments, hats, socks and footwear.

	2,408,082	Clothing; namely, jeans, leather pants, skirts, jackets, chaps, sweaters, vests, teeshirts and shirts.
Chrome Hearts plus Horseshoe Design		

- 20. Chrome Hearts has always devoted substantial time, effort, and money to designing, developing, advertising, promoting, and marketing its products, and spends on average over \$1 million per year on advertising, promoting, and marketing the CHROME HEARTS® brand. As a result of its efforts, Chrome Hearts has sold over a billion dollars' worth of products, all bearing one or more of the Chrome Hearts Marks.
- 21. Registrations for many of the Chrome Hearts Marks, including the specific registrations identified above, are valid, subsisting and are incontestable. Through longstanding use, advertising, and registration, the Chrome Hearts Marks have achieved a high degree of consumer recognition and constitute famous marks.
- 22. Chrome Hearts has continuously used the Chrome Hearts Marks in interstate commerce in connection with the sale, distribution, promotion, and advertising of its goods since their respective dates for first use.
- 23. The Chrome Hearts Marks have come to identify, in the United States and throughout the world, high quality leather fashions, jewelry and accessories designed and manufactured by Chrome Hearts.
- 24. Due to Chrome Hearts' long use, extensive sales, and significant advertising and promotional activities, the Chrome Hearts Marks have achieved widespread acceptance and recognition amongst the consuming public and trade throughout the United States.

# **B.** Defendants' Infringing Conduct

- 25. The present lawsuit arises from Defendants' manufacture, production, marketing, distribution, advertisement, offering for sale, and/or sale of clothing that bears marks identical and/or confusingly similar to at least the five Chrome Hearts Marks identified above.
- 26. Upon information and belief, FauxFriends is a company engaged in the promotion, marketing and sale of clothing products and accessories through its website (<u>fauxfriendsnyc.com</u>) as well as its social media accounts on Faceboook (<u>facebook.com/fauxfriendsnewyork/</u>) and Instagram (<u>@fauxfriendsnewyork</u>), all which are accessible to consumers throughout the United States, including those within this judicial district.
- 27. Upon information and belief, through the aforementioned social media accounts belonging to FauxFriends as well as other Instagram accounts, belonging to Pointer such as <a href="mailto:owyosoyfaux">owyosoyfaux</a>, Defendants directly target consumers with Infringing Products, including those within this judicial district.
- 28. Chrome Hearts has not granted a license or given Defendants any form of permission to use intellectual property belonging to Chrome Hearts, including the Chrome Hearts Marks, in any way.
- 29. Upon information and belief, Defendants offered for sale, sold, and shipped Infringing Products from FauxFriends principal place of business in New York City, two exemplars of which are shown in the following photographs:

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**Exemplary Infringing Products** 

30. Upon information and belief, Defendants' unlawful acts have misled and confused, and were intended to cause confusion, or to cause mistake, or to deceive as to the origin, affiliation, or association of the Infringing Products with Chrome Hearts, and the sponsorship or approval of the Infringing Products by Chrome Hearts.

# **FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**

# (Trademark Infringement Under the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1114)

- 31. Plaintiff incorporates by reference each and every one of the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.
- 32. The Chrome Hearts Marks are nationally recognized, including within the Southern District of New York, as being affixed to goods and merchandise of the highest quality, with Chrome Hearts being the exclusive source of all such products.
- 33. The specific U.S. registrations to the Chrome Hearts Marks identified herein are in full force and effect, and each one has been in continuous use since

their respective first dates of use. Indeed, the specific U.S. registrations identified herein, like many Chrome Hearts Marks, are incontestable by virtue of their registrations and continuous use in commerce for more than five years.

- 34. The Infringing Products bear identical or confusingly similar reproductions of one or more Chrome Hearts Marks that are likely to lead to and result in consumers believing that Chrome Hearts produced, sponsored, authorized, licensed or is otherwise connected or affiliated with Defendants' commercial and business activities, all to the detriment of Chrome Hearts.
- 35. Defendants' use of the Chrome Hearts Marks is without Chrome Hearts' permission or authority and in total disregard of Chrome Hearts' rights to control its intellectual property.
- 36. Upon information and belief, Defendants' acts are deliberate and intended to confuse the public as to the source of Defendants' goods or services and to injure Chrome Hearts and reap the benefit of Chrome Hearts' goodwill associated with the Chrome Hearts Marks.
- 37. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' infringing conduct, Chrome Hearts has been injured and will continue to suffer injury to its business and reputation unless Defendants are enjoined by this Court from advertising, selling, and offering for sale products bearing the Chrome Hearts Marks that are not in fact authentic Chrome Hearts® products.
  - 38. Chrome Hearts has no adequate remedy at law.
- 39. In light of the foregoing, Chrome Hearts is entitled to injunctive relief prohibiting Defendants from using any of the Chrome Hearts Marks, and/or any marks identical and/or confusingly similar thereto, and to recover from Defendants all damages, including attorneys' fees, that Chrome Hearts has sustained and will sustain as a result of such infringing acts, and all gains, profits and advantages obtained by Defendants as a result thereof, in an amount

not yet known, attorneys' fees and treble damages, as well as the costs of this action pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1117(a)-(b), and/or statutory damages pursuant to 15 U.S.C § 1117(c).

#### **SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**

# (False Designation of Origin and False Descriptions – 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a))

- 40. Chrome Hearts incorporates herein by reference the averments of the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.
- 41. Defendants' unauthorized use of marks confusingly similar to the Chrome Hearts Marks on its merchandise in interstate commerce and advertising relating to same constitutes false designation of origin and a false representation that the goods are manufactured, offered, sponsored, authorized, licensed by or otherwise connected with Chrome Hearts or come from the same source as Chrome Hearts' goods when in fact they do not.
- 42. Defendants' use of the Chrome Hearts Marks is without Chrome Hearts' permission or authority and in total disregard of Chrome Hearts' rights to control its trademarks.
- 43. Defendants' activities are likely to lead to and result in confusion, mistake or deception, and are likely to cause the public to believe that Chrome Hearts has produced, sponsored, authorized, licensed or is otherwise connected or affiliated with Defendants' commercial and business activities, all to the detriment of Chrome Hearts.
  - 44. Chrome Hearts has no adequate remedy at law.
- 45. In light of the foregoing, Chrome Hearts is entitled to injunctive relief prohibiting Defendants from using any of the Chrome Hearts Marks, and/or any marks identical and/or confusingly similar thereto, and to recover from Defendants all damages, including attorneys' fees, that Chrome Hearts has sustained and will sustain as a result of such infringing acts, and all gains,

profits and advantages obtained by Defendants as a result thereof, in an amount not yet known, attorneys' fees and treble damages, as well as the costs of this action pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1117(a)-(b), and/or statutory damages pursuant to 15 U.S.C § 1117(c).

#### THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

# (Unfair Competition Under New York Common Law)

- 46. Plaintiff incorporates herein by reference the averments of the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.
- 47. Defendants' infringement of the Chrome Hearts Marks constitutes unfair competition in violation of the common law of the state of New York.
- 48. Defendants are competitors of Chrome Hearts and have copied Chrome Hearts Marks in an effort to exploit Chrome Hearts' reputation in the market.
- 49. Defendants' infringing acts were intended to capitalize on Chrome Hearts' goodwill associated therewith for Defendants' own pecuniary gain. Chrome Hearts has expended substantial time, resources and effort to obtain an excellent reputation for its brand. As a result of Chrome Hearts' efforts, Defendants are now unjustly enriched and are benefiting from property rights that rightfully belong to Chrome Hearts.
- 50. Defendants' acts are willful, deliberate, and intended to confuse the public and to injure Chrome Hearts.
- 51. Chrome Hearts has no adequate remedy at law to compensate it fully for the damages that have been caused and which will continue to be caused by Defendants' infringing conduct, unless it is enjoined by this Court.
- 52. The conduct herein complained of was extreme, outrageous, and was inflicted on Chrome Hearts in reckless disregard of Chrome Hearts' rights. Said conduct was despicable and harmful to Chrome Hearts and as such supports an

award of exemplary and punitive damages in an amount sufficient to punish and make an example of Defendants, and to deter them from similar conduct in the future.

53. In light of the foregoing, Chrome Hearts is entitled to injunctive relief prohibiting Defendants from infringing the Chrome Hearts Marks and to recover all damages, including attorney's fees, that Chrome Hearts has sustained and will sustain, and all gains, profits and advantages obtained by Defendants as a result of their infringing acts alleged above in an amount not yet known, and the costs of this action.

# **FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

# (Trademark Infringement Under New York Common Law)

- 54. Chrome Hearts incorporates herein by reference the averments of the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.
- 55. Chrome Hearts owns and enjoys common law trademark rights to the Chrome Hearts Marks in New York and throughout the United States.
- 56. Defendants' misappropriation of Chrome Hearts' common law trademarks was intended to capitalize on Chrome Hearts' goodwill for Defendants' own pecuniary gain. Chrome Hearts has expended substantial time, resources and effort to obtain an excellent reputation for itself and its family of Marks. As a result of Chrome Hearts' efforts, Defendants are now unjustly enriched and are benefiting from property rights that rightfully belong to Chrome Hearts.
- 57. Defendants' unauthorized use of the Chrome Hearts Marks has caused and is likely to cause confusion as to the source of Defendants' products, all to the detriment of Chrome Hearts.
- 58. Defendants' acts are willful, deliberate, and intended to confuse the public and to injure Chrome Hearts.

- 59. Defendants' acts constitute unfair competition under New York common law.
- 60. Chrome Hearts has no adequate remedy at law to compensate it fully for the damages that have been caused and which will continue to be caused by Defendants' infringing conduct unless it is enjoined by this Court.
- 61. The conduct herein complained of was extreme, outrageous, fraudulent, and was inflicted on Chrome Hearts in reckless disregard of Chrome Hearts' rights. Said conduct was despicable and harmful to Chrome Hearts and as such supports an award of exemplary and punitive damages in an amount sufficient to punish and make an example of Defendants and to deter them from similar such conduct in the future.
- 62. In light of the foregoing, Chrome Hearts is entitled to injunctive relief prohibiting Defendants from using the Chrome Hearts Marks to recover all damages, including attorneys' fees, that Chrome Hearts has sustained and will sustain and all gains, profits and advantages obtained by Defendants as a result of their infringing acts alleged above in an amount not yet known, and the costs of this action.

# PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff Chrome Hearts LLC respectfully prays that this Court enter judgment in its favor and against Defendants as follows:

- 1. Entry of an ORDER granting temporary, preliminary and permanent injunctive relief restraining and enjoining Defendants, their officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, and all those persons or entities in active concert or participation with them from:
  - a. manufacturing, importing, advertising, marketing, promoting, supplying, distributing, offering for sale, or selling Infringing
     Products and/or any other products that bear the Chrome

- Hearts Marks, or any other marks confusingly similar thereto;
- b. engaging in any other activity constituting unfair competition with Chrome Hearts, or acts and practices that deceive consumers, the public, and/or trade, including without limitation, the use of designations and design elements associated with Chrome Hearts;
- c. committing any other act which falsely represents or which has the effect of falsely representing that the goods and services of Defendants are licensed by, authorized by, offered by, produced by, sponsored by, or in any other way associated with Chrome Hearts;
- 2. Entry of an ORDER directing Defendants to recall from any distributors and retailers and to deliver to Chrome Hearts for destruction, or other disposition, all remaining inventory of the Infringing Products, in addition to any other goods that infringe upon Chrome Hearts' rights to the Chrome Hearts Marks, including all advertisements, promotional and marketing materials therefore, as well as means of making same in their possession or under their control;
- 3. Entry of an ORDER directing Defendants to disclose their supplier(s) and manufacturer(s) of the Infringing Products and provide all documents, correspondence, receipts, and invoices associated with the purchase of the Infringing Products;
- 4. Entry of an ORDER directing Defendants to file with this Court and serve on Chrome Hearts within thirty (30) days after entry of the injunction a report in writing, under oath setting forth in detail the manner and form in which Defendants have complied with the injunction;

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5. Entry of an ORDER for an accounting by Defendants of all gains,

profits, and/or advantages derived from their infringing acts pursuant to 15 U.S.C.

§ 1117(a);

6. An award of all profits that Defendants have derived from using the

Chrome Hearts Marks, trebled, as well as costs and attorneys' fees to the full

extent provided for by Section 35 of the Lanham Act; alternatively, an award of

statutory damages pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1117 up to \$2 million per trademark

counterfeited and infringed, per type of good;

7. An award of enhanced damages due to Defendants' willful

infringement;

8. An award of applicable interest amounts, costs, disbursements, and/or

attorneys' fees, as an exceptional case under 15 U.S.C. § 1117 or otherwise;

An award of fees and punitive damages to the full extent available in

connection with Chrome Hearts' claims under New York law; and

Any such other relief that may be just and proper.

Dated: March 4, 2020 BLAKELY LAW GROUP

By:

/s/ Bent H. Blakelv

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Attorneys for Plaintiff Chrome Hearts LLC

# **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Pursuant to Rule 38(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Plaintiff Chrome Hearts LLC hereby demands a trial by jury as to all claims in this litigation.

Dated: March 4, 2020 BLAKELY LAW GROUP

By: <u>/s/Bent H. Blakely</u>

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